

Cross-Country Differences in Intergenerational Earnings Mobility

Gary Solon

International studies of the extent to which economic status is passed from one generation to the next are important for at least two reasons. First, each study of a particular country characterizes an important feature of that country's income inequality. Second, comparisons of intergenerational mobility across countries may yield valuable clues about *how* income status is transmitted across generations and *why* the strength of that intergenerational transmission varies across countries. The first section of this paper explains a benchmark measure of intergenerational mobility commonly used in U.S. studies. The second section summarizes comparable empirical findings that have accumulated so far for countries other than the United States. The third section sketches a theoretical framework for interpreting cross-country differences in intergenerational mobility.

A Benchmark Measure of Intergenerational Mobility

Most of the recent U.S. evidence on intergenerational income mobility has come from two surveys, the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (PSID) and the National Longitudinal Surveys (NLS) of labor market experience. The majority of this U.S. literature has focused on the connection between son's and father's earnings, but the study by Chadwick and Solon (2002) is a recent example of intergenerational research that encompasses daughters as well as sons and considers family income as well as individual earnings.

The most common approach has been to estimate the intergenerational earnings elasticity (henceforth denoted as β) by applying least squares to the

■ *Gary Solon is Professor of Economics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. His e-mail address is <gsolon@umich.edu>.*

regression of a logarithmic measure of son's earnings on a logarithmic measure of father's earnings, with controls for both son's and father's age. The elasticity β provides an answer to questions like, if the father's earnings are 50 percent above the average in his generation, what percentage above the average should we predict the son's earnings will be in his own generation? In addition, if the variances in the logarithmic earnings variables are about the same in the son's and father's generations, β also will approximately equal the correlation between the log earnings variables for the two generations.

The U.S. literature has highlighted some crucial issues in the measurement of earnings for both fathers and sons. For fathers, a key challenge is to derive an accurate measure of long-run earnings. Although the intergenerational association in long-run earnings is of main interest, data limitations forced some early studies of intergenerational mobility to rely on single-year measures of father's earnings. Because of both response error and genuine transitory fluctuations in earnings, single-year measures are error-ridden proxies for longer-run earnings. As explained in every introductory econometrics textbook, this sort of errors-in-variables problem in a regression equation's explanatory variable tends to dilute the estimated coefficient of that variable. Therefore, to reduce the resulting tendency to underestimate the intergenerational earnings elasticity, most recent U.S. studies have used the longitudinal structure of the PSID and NLS to create multiyear measures of father's earnings.

A different problem has surfaced in measuring son's earnings. Numerous researchers of intergenerational mobility have reported that they estimate relatively small intergenerational elasticities if they measure son's earnings near the very beginning of his career, but that their estimates get larger as son's earnings are measured further along in the life cycle. This pattern arises because the measurement error in son's early earnings as a proxy for his long-run earnings is not of the classical textbook variety. If, among sons in their twenties, the ones destined for higher long-run earnings are about to experience more rapid earnings growth than the ones destined for lower long-run earnings, the measurement error in early earnings as a proxy for long-run earnings is "mean reverting," that is, it is negatively correlated with long-run earnings. As explained by Bound et al. (1994), mean-reverting measurement error in a regression's dependent variable compresses its variation and consequently leads to a tendency to underestimate the magnitude of the regression's slope coefficient. Within the intergenerational mobility literature, this phenomenon has been explored most thoroughly by Reville (1995), who uses the PSID to estimate regressions of five-year averages of son's log earnings on five-year averages of father's log earnings. When the sons' averages are taken over years when the sons were still in their 20s, Reville's estimates of the intergenerational elasticity are around 0.25. When instead the sons' earnings are averaged over years when the sons were well into their 30s, the elasticity estimates start approaching 0.5. Because of this issue, some of the same researchers who have used multiyear measures of father's earnings have chosen to measure son's earnings in only the latest available year. Averaging son's earnings over multiple years some-

times would require averaging in observations from too early in his career and therefore would worsen the downward bias in the estimation of the intergenerational elasticity in long-run earnings.

The now-large U.S. literature is reviewed in detail in Solon (1999). A short summary is that most of the U.S. studies that have used multiyear measures of father's earnings and have measured son's earnings after his first few years in the labor market have estimated β at about 0.4 or higher.

International Evidence

Table 1 summarizes the evidence on intergenerational mobility in Canada, Finland, Germany, Malaysia, South Africa, Sweden and the United Kingdom. For comparability with most of the U.S. literature, the table focuses on estimates of the elasticity of son's earnings with respect to father's earnings. In most of the studies, the estimated elasticity comes from least squares estimation of a log-linear regression of son's earnings on father's earnings with age controls for both generations. With an eye to the measurement issues discussed above, the table lists not only the data source and the estimated intergenerational elasticity $\hat{\beta}$ for each study, but also the study's measures of son's and father's earnings and the age range of the sons in the sample.

Whenever possible, the authors of the listed studies used multiyear measures of father's earnings, but in some cases data limitations forced the authors to settle for a short-run measure. In other cases, the data set with information on son's earnings did not include the father's earnings, but only other measures of his socioeconomic status, such as his education, occupation or social class. In such cases, the researchers used a separate data set on the parental generation to estimate a first-stage regression of father's log earnings on his education, occupation and/or social class. Then, in a second stage, they estimated the regression of the son's log earnings on a prediction of his father's log earnings based on the first-stage regression. While using a single-year measure as a proxy for longer-run earnings is likely to induce a substantial downward errors-in-variables bias, the two-stage procedure that uses education, occupation or social class to predict father's earnings is likely to lead to an upward bias. The problem is that the father's education, occupation and social class are not only correlated with the father's earnings, but also might be positive predictors of son's earnings even after conditioning on father's long-run earnings. In the second-stage regression, when father's education, occupation or social class is used only to predict father's earnings, but not as a separate explanatory variable in its own right, the resulting omitted-variables bias may lead to overestimation of the intergenerational earnings elasticity. The appendix to Solon (1992) gives a formal analysis of this problem.

Once one recognizes the importance of such measurement issues, one also realizes how tricky it is to compare estimates for different countries from different studies. Do the differences among estimates appear because of actual cross-country

Table 1

Estimates of Intergenerational Earnings Elasticities in Countries Other than the United States

<i>Study</i>	<i>Sample</i>	<i>Earnings Measure and Age Range for Sons</i>	<i>Father's Earnings Measure</i>	β
Atkinson, Maynard and Trinder (1983)	Fathers in working-class neighborhoods of York, England, in 1950 and their sons	Log hourly earnings at survey date (1975–78) ^a	Log weekly earnings in 1950	0.42
Björklund and Jäntti (1997)	Swedish Level of Living Surveys	Log annual earnings in 1990; ages 29–38	Prediction of log annual earnings based on education and occupation	0.28
Corak and Heisz (1999)	Canadian income tax records	Log annual earnings in 1995; ages 29–32	Log of five-year average of annual earnings	0.23
Couch and Dunn (1997)	German Socio-Economic Panel	Log of multiyear (up to six-year) average of annual earnings ^b	Log of multiyear (up to six-year) average of annual earnings	0.11
Dearden, Machin and Reed (1997)	British National Child Development Survey	Log weekly earnings in 1991; age 33	Prediction of log weekly earnings based on education and social class	0.57
Gustafsson (1994)	Fathers in Stockholm, Sweden, in 1955 and their sons born in 1939–46	Four-year average of log individual income; ages 31–41	Log individual income in 1955	0.14
Hertz (2001)	Co-residing fathers and sons in two South African surveys	Monthly earnings in 1993 or 1998; ages 16–39	Monthly earnings in 1993 or 1998	0.44 ^c
Jäntti and Osterbacka (1996)	Finnish censuses	Log annual earnings in 1990; ages 30–40	Log of two-year average of annual earnings	0.22
Lillard and Kilburn (1995)	Malaysian Family Life Surveys	Log annual earnings in 1988 ^d	Log annual earnings in 1976–77	0.26
Osterbacka (2001)	Finnish censuses	Log of three-year average of annual earnings; ages 25–45	Log of two-year average of annual earnings	0.13
Osterberg (2000)	Swedish income tax records	Three-year average of log annual earnings; ages 25–51	Three-year average of log annual earnings	0.13
Wiegand (1997)	German Socio-Economic Panel	Log monthly earnings in 1994; ages 27–33	Five-year average of log monthly earnings	0.34

^a Atkinson, Maynard, and Trinder do not report an age range for their regression sample, but their Table 4.4 for a broader sample shows a range from under 25 to over 65.

^b Couch and Dunn report a sample mean age of 22.8 in 1984, the second of the six years in which they observe earnings.

^c This elasticity estimate comes from multiplying Hertz's 0.145 coefficient estimate for the intergenerational regression of earnings levels by a 3.0 ratio of fathers' sample mean earnings to sons' sample mean earnings.

^d Lillard and Kilburn require their sons to be over 18, and they report a sample mean age of 25.

differences in intergenerational mobility or because of differences across studies in their earnings measures, age ranges or other sample selection criteria?

It therefore is very helpful when a study of another country facilitates international comparisons by performing a parallel analysis for the United States. For example, Couch and Dunn's (1997) $\hat{\beta}$ of 0.11 for Germany seems strikingly lower than most U.S. estimates, but their parallel estimate based on the PSID is only 0.13. Both of these small estimates probably are driven by Couch and Dunn's unusually young samples. Indeed, using data from more recent waves of the same German longitudinal survey, Wiegand (1997) obtains much larger intergenerational elasticity estimates by observing the sons at more mature ages.

Similarly, Björklund and Jäntti (1997) supplement their analysis of Swedish fathers and sons with a companion analysis of the PSID. Because their Swedish data set with sons' earnings includes fathers' education and occupation, but not fathers' earnings, Björklund and Jäntti's Swedish analysis has to resort to the sort of two-stage estimation described above. Recognizing that the resulting $\hat{\beta} = 0.28$ may be upward biased, Björklund and Jäntti perform the same two-stage estimation with the PSID. Their resulting two-stage estimate for the United States is 0.52, higher than both their corresponding Swedish estimate and their PSID estimate of 0.39 based on the direct regression of son's log earnings on a multiyear measure of father's log earnings. Since the two-stage estimate for Sweden is smaller than both the direct and two-stage estimates from the PSID, Björklund and Jäntti conjecture that intergenerational transmission of earnings is weaker in Sweden than in the United States. That conjecture is consistent with the results from the two other Swedish studies reported in Table 1. Using intergenerational data from Swedish income tax records, Osterberg (2000) obtains a $\hat{\beta}$ of only 0.13. Gustafsson (1994) acknowledges that his $\hat{\beta}$ of 0.14 is biased downward by his reliance on a single-year measure of father's income, but even a generous upward correction for measurement error still produces an estimate considerably lower than most U.S. estimates. Similarly, the studies by Corak and Heisz (1999), Jäntti and Osterbacka (1996) and Osterbacka (2001) strongly suggest that Canada and Finland, like Sweden, are more mobile societies than is the United States.

In contrast, the intergenerational elasticity estimates for the United Kingdom are quite high. Atkinson, Maynard and Trinder (1983) estimate a 0.42 intergenerational elasticity even though their estimate is biased downward by reliance on a short-run measure of father's earnings. Dearden, Machin and Reed (1997) report an even higher $\hat{\beta}$ of 0.57, but their estimate may be biased upward by their prediction of father's earnings on the basis of his education and social class.

It is sometimes conjectured that intergenerational transmission of economic status is particularly strong in less developed countries, but the paucity of intergenerational income data in less developed countries has made it difficult to corroborate that conjecture. Table 1 contains only two studies of less developed countries, Lillard and Kilburn's (1995) study of Malaysia and Hertz's (2001) study of South Africa. The latter study is limited to contemporaneous earnings reports by a sample of fathers and sons who lived together and hence may display a different

intergenerational earnings association than would a more representative sample. Despite reliance on short-run earnings measures for fathers and young samples of sons, both studies report substantial intergenerational elasticity estimates. The results therefore are consistent with the conjecture of strong intergenerational transmission in less developed countries, but firm conclusions should await the arrival of more extensive evidence.

At this stage, it seems reasonable to conclude that the United States and the United Kingdom appear to be less mobile societies than are Canada, Finland and Sweden. A pertinent question is whether this contrast in intergenerational mobility is connected with other cross-country differences in income inequality. Björklund and Jäntti (1997), for example, stress that Sweden displays less cross-sectional earnings inequality than does the United States, as well as weaker intergenerational transmission. Is there a broader connection between the cross-sectional inequality within a generation and the intergenerational transmission of inequality? The cross-country comparisons of earnings inequality in Gottschalk and Smeeding (1997), Freeman and Katz (1995) and Aaberge et al. (2002) do indicate greater cross-sectional inequality in the United States and the United Kingdom than in Sweden and Finland. The mapping between cross-sectional inequality and intergenerational transmission, however, seems less than exact. Despite the considerable intergenerational mobility that Corak and Heisz (1999) estimate for Canada, Canada also scores relatively high on measures of cross-sectional inequality. In the next section, I will outline a theoretical framework with which to interpret these cross-country differences in both intergenerational mobility and cross-sectional inequality.

A Theoretical Perspective

In Solon (forthcoming), I modify Becker and Tomes's (1979) theoretical model of intergenerational mobility in a way that rationalizes the log-linear intergenerational regression commonly estimated by empirical researchers. The model assumes that parents divide their income between their own consumption and investment in their children's human capital so as to maximize a utility function in which the two goods are parental consumption and child's later income. In addition to allowing for discretionary decisions about human capital investment, the model also encompasses more mechanical aspects of intergenerational transmission of earnings generating endowments. In Becker and Tomes's words, "Children are assumed to receive endowments of capital that are determined by the reputation and 'connections' of their families, the contribution to the ability, race, and other characteristics of children from the genetic constitutions of their families, and the learning, skills, goals, and other 'family commodities' acquired through belonging to a particular family culture."

The model can be used to characterize both intergenerational mobility and cross-sectional inequality in the steady state and also to examine implications of

departures from the steady state (such as an increase in the earnings return to human capital). It turns out that the steady-state intergenerational earnings elasticity depends positively on both the strength of the mechanical heritability of income-generating traits and the earnings return to human capital investment, and it varies inversely with the progressivity of government investment in children's human capital (for example, through public provision of education or health care). Thus, if country *A* has a higher steady-state intergenerational elasticity than country *B*, this could be because country *A* has stronger heritability (for example, because of a greater degree of assortative mating), higher earnings returns to human capital investment or less progressive public investment in children's human capital. Previous authors have sometimes suggested one or another of these factors as a determinant of cross-country differences in intergenerational mobility. Corak and Heisz (1999), for example, speculate that Canada exhibits more intergenerational mobility than does the United States because of Canada's more progressive public policies.

In addition to formalizing the roles of heritability, human capital investment and public policy in intergenerational mobility, the model also can be used to illuminate the connections between intergenerational mobility and cross-sectional inequality. Like the intergenerational elasticity, the cross-sectional variance of log earnings in the model's steady state depends positively on mechanical heritability and the earnings return to human capital investment, and it depends negatively on the progressivity of public investment in children's human capital. The model therefore supports Björklund and Jäntti's (1997) conjecture that the contrasts between Sweden and the United States in both inequality and intergenerational mobility may be related. But the model shows that cross-sectional inequality also depends positively on the variance of the innovations to the process for heritability of endowments, even though that variance does not influence the elasticity or correlation between generations. Thus, in accordance with the discussion at the end of the previous section, there is not an exact mapping between intergenerational mobility and cross-sectional inequality. One reason that two societies with approximately the same intergenerational elasticity might differ in cross-sectional inequality is that they differ in the heterogeneity of their ability or other endowments.

Clearly, a highly stylized model like this one should not be taken too literally. For that matter, the empirical evidence summarized in the previous section is quite fragmentary. Nevertheless, the rapidly growing international evidence on intergenerational mobility and its connections with relevant theories hold out the promise that continuing research will improve our understanding of why the intergenerational transmission of economic status is strong in some countries and weak in others.

■ *The author gratefully acknowledges helpful comments from Anders Björklund, Christopher Jencks and the JEP editors, as well as grant support from the National Institute on Aging (2-P01 AG 10179).*

References

- Aaberge, Rolf et al.** 2002. "Income Inequality and Income Mobility in the Scandinavian Countries Compared to the United States." Unpublished.
- Atkinson, A.B., A.K. Maynard and C.G. Trinder.** 1983. *Parents and Children: Incomes in Two Generations*. London: Heinemann.
- Becker, Gary S. and Nigel Tomes.** 1979. "An Equilibrium Theory of the Distribution of Income and Intergenerational Mobility." *Journal of Political Economy*. December, 87:6, pp. 1153–189.
- Björklund, Anders and Markus Jäntti.** 1997. "Intergenerational Income Mobility in Sweden Compared to the United States." *American Economic Review*. December, 87:5, pp. 1009–018.
- Bound, John et al.** 1994. "Evidence on the Validity of Cross-sectional and Longitudinal Labor Market Data." *Journal of Labor Economics*. July, 12:3, pp. 345–68.
- Chadwick, Laura and Gary Solon.** 2002. "Intergenerational Income Mobility among Daughters." *American Economic Review*. March, 92:1, pp. 335–44.
- Corak, Miles and Andrew Heisz.** 1999. "The Intergenerational Earnings and Income Mobility of Canadian Men: Evidence from Longitudinal Income Tax Data." *Journal of Human Resources*. Summer, 34:3, pp. 504–33.
- Couch, Kenneth A. and Thomas A. Dunn.** 1997. "Intergenerational Correlations in Labor Market Status: A Comparison of the United States and Germany." *Journal of Human Resources*. Winter, 32:1, pp. 210–32.
- Dearden, Lorraine, Stephen Machin and Howard Reed.** 1997. "Intergenerational Mobility in Britain." *Economic Journal*. January, 107:440, pp. 47–66.
- Freeman, Richard B. and Lawrence F. Katz.** 1995. "Introduction and Summary," in *Differences and Changes in Wage Structures*. Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 1–22.
- Gottschalk, Peter and Timothy M. Smeeding.** 1997. "Cross-National Comparisons of Earnings and Income Inequality." *Journal of Economic Literature*. June, 35:2, pp. 633–87.
- Gustafsson, Bjorn.** 1994. "The Degree and Pattern of Income Immobility in Sweden." *Review of Income and Wealth*. March, 40:1, pp. 67–86.
- Hertz, Thomas N.** 2001. *Education, Inequality and Economic Mobility in South Africa*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Massachusetts.
- Jäntti, Markus and Eva Osterbacka.** 1996. "How Much of the Variance in Income Can Be Attributed to Family Background? Evidence from Finland." Unpublished.
- Lillard, Lee A. and M. Rebecca Kilburn.** 1995. "Intergenerational Earnings Links: Sons and Daughters." Unpublished.
- Osterbacka, Eva.** 2001. "Family Background and Economic Status in Finland." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*. September, 103:3, pp. 467–84.
- Osterberg, Torun.** 2000. "Intergenerational Income Mobility in Sweden: What Do Tax-Data Show?" *Review of Income and Wealth*. December, 46:4, pp. 421–36.
- Reville, Robert T.** 1995. "Intertemporal and Life Cycle Variation in Measured Intergenerational Earnings Mobility." Unpublished.
- Solon, Gary.** 1992. "Intergenerational Income Mobility in the United States." *American Economic Review*. June, 82:3, pp. 393–408.
- Solon, Gary.** 1999. "Intergenerational Mobility in the Labor Market," in *Handbook of Labor Economics, Volume 3A*. Orley C. Ashenfelter and David Card, eds. Amsterdam: North-Holland, pp. 1761–800.
- Solon, Gary.** Forthcoming. "A Model of Intergenerational Mobility Variation over Time and Place," in *Generational Income Mobility in North America and Europe*. Miles Corak, ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wiegand, Johannes.** 1997. "Intergenerational Earnings Mobility in Germany." Unpublished.

This article has been cited by:

1. Anders Holm, Anders Hjorth-Trolle, Robert Andersen. 2025. Lagged Dependent Variable Predictors, Classical Measurement Error, and Path Dependency: The Conditions Under Which Various Estimators are Appropriate. *Sociological Methods & Research* 54:1, 140-172. [[Crossref](#)]
2. Cesar Augusto Oviedo Tejada, Pedro Pita Barros, Anderson Moreira Aristides dos Santos, Bernardo Horta, Andréa D. Bertoldi, Janaina Vieira dos Santos Motta, Aluísio J D Barros. 2024. Intergenerational income mobility and returns to education in Southern Brazil. *Economic Modelling* 141, 106862. [[Crossref](#)]
3. Luís Clemente-Casinhas, Luís Filipe Martins, Alexandra Ferreira-Lopes. 2024. Using Survey Data to Estimate Intergenerational Mobility in Income and Education in Portugal. *Social Indicators Research* 14. . [[Crossref](#)]
4. Sotiris Kampanelis, Dimitris Chronopoulos, John O.S. Wilson. 2024. Finance and intergenerational mobility: Evidence from US banking reforms. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* 226, 106683. [[Crossref](#)]
5. Martin Nybom, Jan Stuhler. 2024. Interpreting Trends in Intergenerational Mobility. *Journal of Political Economy* 132:8, 2531-2570. [[Crossref](#)]
6. Nicola Pensiero, Carlo Barone. 2024. Parental Schooling, Educational Attainment, Skills, and Earnings: A Trend Analysis across Fifteen Countries. *Social Forces* 102:4, 1288-1309. [[Crossref](#)]
7. Nizam Melikşah Demirtaş, Orhan Torul. 2024. Intergenerational income mobility in Turkey. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* 22:1, 185-209. [[Crossref](#)]
8. Ömer Tuğsal Doruk, Francesco Pastore, Hasan Bilgehan Yavuz. 2024. Intergenerational occupational mobility in Latin American economies: An empirical approach. *Economic Systems* 48:1, 101154. [[Crossref](#)]
9. Stefano D'Addona, Claudia Vittori. Intergenerational Mobility and Credit Constraints 1-21. [[Crossref](#)]
10. Johannes Giesecke. Ungleiche Verteilung von Einkommen und Vermögen 1-20. [[Crossref](#)]
11. Samiha Islam, Sara R. Jaffee. 2024. Social mobility and mental health: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Social Science & Medicine* 340, 116340. [[Crossref](#)]
12. Pablo A. Mitnik, Victoria L. Bryant, David B. Grusky. 2024. A Very Uneven Playing Field: Economic Mobility in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology* 129:4, 1216-1276. [[Crossref](#)]
13. Stefano D'Addona, Claudia Vittori. Intergenerational Mobility and Credit Constraints 1633-1653. [[Crossref](#)]
14. Jun Zhou, Qingyu Lang, Guohua Ni, Pengpeng Yue. 2023. Far from home: migration, venture and income mobility. *Economic Research-Ekonomiska Istraživanja* 36:3. . [[Crossref](#)]
15. Marco Colagrossi, Andrea Geraci, Gianluca Mazzarella. 2023. Intergenerational mobility in the Netherlands: models, outcomes and trends. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* 21:4, 775-788. [[Crossref](#)]
16. Bertha Rohenkohl. 2023. Intergenerational income mobility: New evidence from the UK. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* 21:4, 789-814. [[Crossref](#)]
17. Paul L. Hooper, Adam Z. Reynolds, Bayarsaikhan Jamsranjav, Julia K. Clark, John P. Ziker, Stefani A. Crabtree. 2023. Inheritance and inequality among nomads of South Siberia. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 378:1883. . [[Crossref](#)]
18. José Ignacio Giménez-Nadal, José Alberto Molina, Jorge Velilla. 2023. Occupational sorting and the transmission of self-employment between generations. *Applied Economics Letters* 30:12, 1631-1634. [[Crossref](#)]

19. Fan Yang, Krishna P. Paudel, Yao Jiang. 2023. Like parents, like children? Intergenerational poverty transmission in China. *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* **28**:3, 835-854. [[Crossref](#)]
20. Aiday Sikhova. 2023. Understanding the Effect of Parental Education and Financial Resources on the Intergenerational Transmission of Income. *Journal of Labor Economics* **41**:3, 771-811. [[Crossref](#)]
21. Teguh Dartanto, Canyon K. Can, Faizal R. Moeis, Jahen F. Rezki. 2023. A Dream of Offspring: Two Decades of Intergenerational Economic Mobility in Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* **59**:2, 209-241. [[Crossref](#)]
22. Kristian Bernt Karlson. 2023. Black-White Trends in Intergenerational Educational Mobility: A Positional Analysis. *American Journal of Sociology* **128**:6, 1597-1649. [[Crossref](#)]
23. Changfu Luo, Lian Xie. 2023. Regional intergenerational mobility and corporate innovation: Evidence from China. *PLoS ONE* **18**:4, e0283588. [[Crossref](#)]
24. Milan Zafirovski. 2023. Economics and social stratification: classical-neoclassical economists' thought on class structure and related phenomena. *The European Journal of the History of Economic Thought* **30**:2, 157-205. [[Crossref](#)]
25. Maria Berrittella. 2023. Socioeconomic effects and the role of public spending decomposition on income mobility: a moderated regression model. *International Journal of Economic Policy Studies* **17**:1, 187-210. [[Crossref](#)]
26. Ni Zhuo, Chunhui Ye, Chen Ji. 2023. Human capital matters: intergenerational occupational mobility in rural China. *Applied Economics* **55**:1, 1-19. [[Crossref](#)]
27. Barbara Biasi. 2023. School Finance Equalization Increases Intergenerational Mobility. *Journal of Labor Economics* **41**:1, 1-38. [[Crossref](#)]
28. Xu Junwu, Chen Zhaoxiang, Wu Junjie. 2022. Return of migrant workers, educational investment in children and intergenerational mobility in China. *Economic Analysis and Policy* **76**, 997-1009. [[Crossref](#)]
29. Deborah A. Cobb-Clark, Sarah C. Dahmann, Nicolás Salamanca, Anna Zhu. 2022. Intergenerational disadvantage: Learning about equal opportunity from social assistance receipt. *Labour Economics* **79**, 102276. [[Crossref](#)]
30. Jere R. Behrman. Parental Investments and Children's Human Capital in Low-to-Middle-Income Countries **74**, . [[Crossref](#)]
31. Luiza Antonie, Kris Inwood, Chris Minns, Fraser Summerfield. 2022. Intergenerational Mobility in a Mid-Atlantic Economy: Canada, 1871-1901. *The Journal of Economic History* **82**:4, 1003-1029. [[Crossref](#)]
32. Eugene Kouassi, Jean Paul Tchankam, Oluyele Akinkugbe, J. M. Brou Bosson. 2022. Is the intergenerational transmission of poverty a fallacy? Evidence from Botswana survey data. *Journal of International Development* **34**:8, 1476-1495. [[Crossref](#)]
33. Jinchao Wang, Changfu Luo. 2022. Social Mobility and Firms' Total Factor Productivity: Evidence from China. *Sustainability* **14**:22, 15190. [[Crossref](#)]
34. Milan Zafirovski. 2022. Consequences of income concentration for democratic processes in contemporary Western and comparable societies: Evidence for OECD countries, 2017-2019. *International Sociology* **37**:4, 515-541. [[Crossref](#)]
35. Eunkyung Lee, Yeosun Yoon. 2022. Heading Up or Stuck Down Here? The Effect of Perceived Economic Mobility on Subjective Social Status and Brand Identification. *Sage Open* **12**:3. . [[Crossref](#)]
36. José Ignacio Giménez-Nadal, José Alberto Molina, Jorge Velilla. 2022. The intergenerational correlation of employment in Europe: a cross-country analysis. *Applied Economics Letters* **29**:11, 1022-1026. [[Crossref](#)]

37. Shu Wang, Xiao Yu, Kuo Zhang, Jipeng Pei, Karlis Rokpelnis, Xuelong Wang. 2022. How does education affect intergenerational income mobility in Chinese society?. *Review of Development Economics* **26**:2, 774-792. [[Crossref](#)]
38. Alberto Prieto-Patron, Patrick Detzel, Rita Ramayulis, Sudikno, Irene, Yulianti Wibowo. 2022. Impact of Fortified Infant Cereals on the Burden of Iron Deficiency Anemia in 6- to 23-Month-Old Indonesian Infants and Young Children: A Health Economic Simulation Model. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* **19**:9, 5416. [[Crossref](#)]
39. Michael Grätz, Martin Kolk. 2022. Sibling similarity in income: A life course perspective. *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* **78**, 100688. [[Crossref](#)]
40. José Ignacio Giménez-Nadal, José Alberto Molina, Jorge Velilla. 2022. Intergenerational correlation of self-employment in Western Europe. *Economic Modelling* **108**, 105741. [[Crossref](#)]
41. Ömer Tuğsal Doruk, Francesco Pastore, Hasan Bilgehan Yavuz. 2022. Intergenerational mobility: An assessment for Latin American countries. *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics* **60**, 141-157. [[Crossref](#)]
42. Jennifer E Smith, B Natterson-Horowitz, Michael E Alfaro. 2022. The nature of privilege: intergenerational wealth in animal societies. *Behavioral Ecology* **33**:1, 1-6. [[Crossref](#)]
43. Haichao Fan, Zheng Fang, Bihong Huang, Mohan Zhou. 2022. Prevalence of SOEs and intergenerational income persistence: Evidence from China. *The World Economy* **45**:1, 276-291. [[Crossref](#)]
44. Javier Soria-Espin. 2022. Intergenerational Mobility, Gender Differences and the Role of Out-Migration: New Evidence from Spain. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **62**. . [[Crossref](#)]
45. Jinchao Wang, Changfu Luo, Yanfang Dong. 2022. Social Mobility and Firms' Total Factor Productivity: Evidence from China. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **39**. . [[Crossref](#)]
46. Salvatore Lo Bello, Iacopo Morchio. 2022. Like father, like son: Occupational choice, intergenerational persistence and misallocation. *Quantitative Economics* **13**:2, 629-679. [[Crossref](#)]
47. Hsiu-Fen Hsu. 2021. Intergenerational persistence in latent socioeconomic status: evidence from Taiwan. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* **19**:4, 753-772. [[Crossref](#)]
48. Francesco Bloise, Paolo Brunori, Patrizio Piraino. 2021. Estimating intergenerational income mobility on sub-optimal data: a machine learning approach. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* **19**:4, 643-665. [[Crossref](#)]
49. Alberto Jacinto, Seth Gershenson. 2021. The Intergenerational Transmission of Teaching. *American Educational Research Journal* **58**:3, 635-672. [[Crossref](#)]
50. Lata Gangadharan, Philip J. Grossman, Joe Vecchi. 2021. Moving on up: The impact of income mobility on antisocial behaviour. *European Economic Review* **134**, 103686. [[Crossref](#)]
51. Yun-li BAI, Lin-xiu ZHANG, Ming-xing SUN, Xiang-bo XU. 2021. Status and path of intergenerational transmission of poverty in rural China: A human capital investment perspective. *Journal of Integrative Agriculture* **20**:4, 1080-1091. [[Crossref](#)]
52. Rainer Andergassen, Franco Nardini. 2021. INTERGENERATIONAL MOBILITY AND SOCIAL STATUS IN A MODEL WITH HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENTS AND TRAIT INHERITANCE. *Macroeconomic Dynamics* **25**:3, 776-794. [[Crossref](#)]
53. Anne-Line Helsø. 2021. Intergenerational Income Mobility in Denmark and the United States*. *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics* **123**:2, 508-531. [[Crossref](#)]
54. Yuan Hu, Jere R. Behrman, Junsen Zhang. 2021. The causal effects of parents' schooling on children's schooling in urban China. *Journal of Comparative Economics* **49**:1, 258-276. [[Crossref](#)]
55. Nigel Williams. Mapping the Generations: Survey of the Literature on Multigenerational Memory 41-80. [[Crossref](#)]

56. Sivakumar Velayutham. Understanding How the Marketisation of Higher Education Contributes to Increased Income Inequality and Decreased Social Mobility 371-395. [[Crossref](#)]
57. Shahla Akram. 2021. An Analysis of Intergenerational Mobility in Pakistan. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 19. . [[Crossref](#)]
58. Ernesta Orlovaitè. 2021. Development as Flourishing. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 80. . [[Crossref](#)]
59. René Karadacic, Ulrika Ahrsjö, Joachim Kahr Rasmussen. 2021. Intergenerational Mobility Trends and the Changing Role of Female Labor. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 111. . [[Crossref](#)]
60. Inmaculada García-Mainar, Víctor M. Montuenga. 2020. Occupational Prestige and Fathers' Influence on Sons and Daughters. *Journal of Family and Economic Issues* 41:4, 706-728. [[Crossref](#)]
61. Daniel Reiter, Mario Thomas Palz, Margareta Kreimer. 2020. Intergenerational transmission of economic success in Austria with a focus on migration and gender. *Journal for Labour Market Research* 54:1. . [[Crossref](#)]
62. Alberto Prieto-Patron, Zsuzsa V. Hutton, Giovanni Fattore, Magalie Sabatier, Patrick Detzel. 2020. Reducing the burden of iron deficiency anemia in Cote D'Ivoire through fortification. *Journal of Health, Population and Nutrition* 39:1. . [[Crossref](#)]
63. Marco Colagrossi, Béatrice d'Hombres, Sylke V Schnepf. 2020. Like (grand)parent, like child? Multigenerational mobility across the EU. *European Economic Review* 130, 103600. [[Crossref](#)]
64. Miles Corak. 2020. The Canadian Geography of Intergenerational Income Mobility. *The Economic Journal* 130:631, 2134-2174. [[Crossref](#)]
65. Iryna Kyzyma, Olaf Groh-Samberg. 2020. Estimation of intergenerational mobility in small samples: evidence from German survey data. *Social Indicators Research* 151:2, 621-643. [[Crossref](#)]
66. Katie M Jajtner. 2020. Work-Limiting Disability and Intergenerational Economic Mobility. *Social Science Quarterly* 101:5, 2001-2016. [[Crossref](#)]
67. Miles Corak. Economic theory and practical lessons for measuring equality of opportunity in the Asia-Pacific region 21-40. [[Crossref](#)]
68. Himanshu. Inequality and intergenerational mobility in India 169-206. [[Crossref](#)]
69. Yu-Wei Luke Chu, Ming-Jen Lin. 2020. Intergenerational earnings mobility in Taiwan: 1990-2010. *Empirical Economics* 59:1, 11-45. [[Crossref](#)]
70. Heather Brown. 2020. Understanding the role of policy on inequalities in the intergenerational correlation in health and wages: Evidence from the UK from 1991-2017. *PLOS ONE* 15:6, e0234737. [[Crossref](#)]
71. Teresa Barbieri, Francesco Bloise, Michele Raitano. 2020. Intergenerational Earnings Inequality: New Evidence From Italy. *Review of Income and Wealth* 66:2, 418-443. [[Crossref](#)]
72. Cuong Viet Nguyen, Lam Tran Nguyen. 2020. Intra-generational and Intergenerational Social Mobility: Evidence from Vietnam. *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 55:3, 370-397. [[Crossref](#)]
73. Thang Dang. 2020. Intergenerational Earnings and Income Mobility in Vietnam. *LABOUR* 34:1, 113-136. [[Crossref](#)]
74. Michelle M. Miller, Frank McIntyre. 2020. Does Money Matter for Intergenerational Income Transmission?. *Southern Economic Journal* 86:3, 941-970. [[Crossref](#)]
75. Gunawan Wicaksono, Yuri Mansury. An Agent-Based Model of Wealth Inequality with Overlapping Generations, Local Interactions, and Intergenerational Transfers 213-239. [[Crossref](#)]
76. Kun Qin, Ping Luo, Binbin Lu, Zeng Lin. Analyzing Spatial Patterns of Intergenerational Education Mobility in China 285-301. [[Crossref](#)]
77. Sarah Font, Maria Cancian, Lawrence M. Berger, Anna DiGiovanni. 2020. Patterns of intergenerational child protective services involvement. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 99, 104247. [[Crossref](#)]

78. José Ignacio Giménez-Nadal, Jose Alberto Molina Chueca, Jorge Velilla. 2020. Short- vs Long-Term Intergenerational Correlations of Employment and Self-Employment in Europe. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **122**. . [[Crossref](#)]
79. Guido Neidhöfer. 2019. Intergenerational mobility and the rise and fall of inequality: Lessons from Latin America. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* **17**:4, 499-520. [[Crossref](#)]
80. Hannu Lahtinen, Jani Erola, Hanna Wass. 2019. Sibling Similarities and the Importance of Parental Socioeconomic Position in Electoral Participation. *Social Forces* **98**:2, 702-724. [[Crossref](#)]
81. José António Porfírio, Tiago Carrilho, Joseph Hassid, Ricardo Rodrigues. 2019. Family Business Succession in Different National Contexts: A Fuzzy-Set QCA Approach. *Sustainability* **11**:22, 6309. [[Crossref](#)]
82. Marina Morales. 2019. Can family characteristics influence the future labor situation of children? Evidence for Spain. *International Journal of Social Economics* **46**:10, 1214-1233. [[Crossref](#)]
83. Monique Borgerhoff Mulder, Mary C. Towner, Ryan Baldini, Bret A. Beheim, Samuel Bowles, Heidi Colleran, Michael Gurven, Karen L. Kramer, Siobhán M. Mattison, David A. Nolin, Brooke A. Scelza, Eric Schniter, Rebecca Sear, Mary K. Shenk, Eckart Voland, John Ziker. 2019. Differences between sons and daughters in the intergenerational transmission of wealth. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* **374**:1780, 20180076. [[Crossref](#)]
84. Juan A. Correa, Pablo Gutiérrez, Miguel Lorca, Raúl Morales, Francisco Parro. 2019. The persistent effect of socioeconomic status on education and labor market outcomes. *Applied Economic Analysis* **27**:79, 62-90. [[Crossref](#)]
85. Sandra Ferrando-Latorre, Jorge Velilla, Raquel Ortega. 2019. Intergenerational Transmission of Entrepreneurial Activity in Spanish Families. *Journal of Family and Economic Issues* **40**:3, 390-407. [[Crossref](#)]
86. Marie Connolly, Miles Corak, Catherine Haeck. 2019. Intergenerational Mobility Between and Within Canada and the United States. *Journal of Labor Economics* **37**:S2, S595-S641. [[Crossref](#)]
87. Santiago Pérez. 2019. Intergenerational Occupational Mobility across Three Continents. *The Journal of Economic History* **79**:2, 383-416. [[Crossref](#)]
88. Bhashkar Mazumder, Maria Rosales-Rueda, Margaret Triyana. 2019. Intergenerational Human Capital Spillovers: Indonesia's School Construction and Its Effects on the Next Generation. *AEA Papers and Proceedings* **109**, 243-249. [[Abstract](#)] [[View PDF article](#)] [[PDF with links](#)]
89. Chenhong Peng, Paul Siu Fai Yip, Yik Wa Law. 2019. Intergenerational Earnings Mobility and Returns to Education in Hong Kong: A Developed Society with High Economic Inequality. *Social Indicators Research* **143**:1, 133-156. [[Crossref](#)]
90. Patricia Agupusi. 2019. The effect of parents' education appreciation on intergenerational inequality. *International Journal of Educational Development* **66**, 214-222. [[Crossref](#)]
91. Stefanos Papanastasiou, Christos Papatheodorou. 2019. Causal dynamics of poverty reproduction in EU countries. *International Journal of Social Welfare* **28**:2, 117-127. [[Crossref](#)]
92. Robert Tamura, Jerry Dwyer, John Devereux, Scott Baier. 2019. Economic growth in the long run. *Journal of Development Economics* **137**, 1-35. [[Crossref](#)]
93. Mengjie Jin, Xuemei Bai, Kevin X Li, Wenming Shi. 2019. Are we born equal: a study of intergenerational income mobility in China. *Journal of Demographic Economics* **85**:1, 1-19. [[Crossref](#)]
94. Jérôme Bourdieu, Lionel Kesztenbaum, Gilles Postel-Vinay, Akiko Suwa-Eisenmann. 2019. Intergenerational Wealth Mobility in France, 19th and 20th Century. *Review of Income and Wealth* **65**:1, 21-47. [[Crossref](#)]

95. Bruce Bradbury, Jane Waldfogel, Elizabeth Washbrook. 2019. Income-Related Gaps in Early Child Cognitive Development: Why Are They Larger in the United States Than in the United Kingdom, Australia, and Canada?. *Demography* **56**:1, 367-390. [[Crossref](#)]
96. Elise de Vuijst, Maarten van Ham. 2019. Parents and Peers: Parental Neighbourhood- and School-Level Variation in Individual Neighbourhood Outcomes Later in Life. *European Sociological Review* **35**:1, 15-28. [[Crossref](#)]
97. Ting Ji. 2019. Aggregate implications of occupational inheritance in China and India. *The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics* **19**:1. . [[Crossref](#)]
98. . Social Justice Without Government 295-326. [[Crossref](#)]
99. # #. 2019. A Study on the Influencing Factors of Family Long-Term Income Gap. *Finance* **09**:04, 441-449. [[Crossref](#)]
100. Aiday Sikhova, Sven Oskarsson, Rafael Ahlskog. 2019. Better Parents or Richer Parents: Understanding Intergenerational Transmission of Human Capital. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **36**. . [[Crossref](#)]
101. Amanda J. Lea, Mercy Y. Akinyi, Ruth Nyakundi, Peter Mareri, Fred Nyundo, Thomas Kariuki, Susan C. Alberts, Elizabeth A. Archie, Jenny Tung. 2018. Dominance rank-associated gene expression is widespread, sex-specific, and a precursor to high social status in wild male baboons. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **115**:52. . [[Crossref](#)]
102. Getinet Astatike Haile. 2018. Intergenerational Mobility in Socio-economic Status in Ethiopia. *Journal of International Development* **30**:8, 1392-1413. [[Crossref](#)]
103. Juwon Seo. 2018. Tests of stochastic monotonicity with improved power. *Journal of Econometrics* **207**:1, 53-70. [[Crossref](#)]
104. Elise de Neubourg, Lex Borghans, Karien Coppens, Maria Jansen. 2018. Explaining Children's Life Outcomes: Parental Socioeconomic Status, Intelligence and Neurocognitive Factors in a Dynamic Life Cycle Model. *Child Indicators Research* **11**:5, 1495-1513. [[Crossref](#)]
105. Guido Neidhöfer, Joaquín Serrano, Leonardo Gasparini. 2018. Educational inequality and intergenerational mobility in Latin America: A new database. *Journal of Development Economics* **134**, 329-349. [[Crossref](#)]
106. Maia Güell, José V. Rodríguez Mora, Gary Solon. 2018. New Directions in Measuring Intergenerational Mobility: Introduction. *The Economic Journal* **128**:612, F335-F339. [[Crossref](#)]
107. Areeba Khan, Sohail Saeed, Muhammad Fahad Khan, Quratul Ain. 2018. Development of an intergenerational wealth mobility framework for Pakistan. *Journal of Business and Social Review in Emerging Economies* **4**:1, 61-72. [[Crossref](#)]
108. Kuzey Yilmaz. 2018. Quantity-quality trade-off of children and school finance. *Journal of Macroeconomics* **56**, 188-203. [[Crossref](#)]
109. Annalisa Russino. 2018. Financial development and intergenerational education mobility. *Review of Development Finance* **8**:1, 25-37. [[Crossref](#)]
110. Bruce Weber, J. Matthew Fannin, Kathleen Miller, Stephan Goetz. 2018. Intergenerational mobility of low-income youth in metropolitan and non-metropolitan America: A spatial analysis. *Regional Science Policy & Practice* **10**:2, 87-102. [[Crossref](#)]
111. Antonio Caparrós Ruiz. 2018. Intergenerational occupational dynamics before and during the recent crisis in Spain. *Empirica* **45**:2, 367-393. [[Crossref](#)]
112. Erika L. Paulson, Thomas C. O'Guinn. 2018. Marketing Social Class and Ideology in Post-World-War-Two American Print Advertising. *Journal of Macromarketing* **38**:1, 7-28. [[Crossref](#)]

113. Alberto Alesina, Stefanie Stantcheva, Edoardo Teso. 2018. Intergenerational Mobility and Preferences for Redistribution. *American Economic Review* **108**:2, 521-554. [[Abstract](#)] [[View PDF article](#)] [[PDF with links](#)]
114. Cassandra Robertson, Rourke O'Brien. 2018. Health Endowment at Birth and Variation in Intergenerational Economic Mobility: Evidence From U.S. County Birth Cohorts. *Demography* **55**:1, 249-269. [[Crossref](#)]
115. Minghao Li, Stephan J. Goetz, Bruce Weber. 2018. Human Capital and Intergenerational Mobility in U.S. Counties. *Economic Development Quarterly* **32**:1, 18-28. [[Crossref](#)]
116. Derek J. Robey, Jason P. Robey. Utilizing Social Science Theories, Findings, and Comparative Analyses to Create a Framework for Understanding Economic Inequality” 243-254. [[Crossref](#)]
117. Thomas Hinz, Sonja Pointner. Soziale Mobilität im Arbeitsmarkt 117-154. [[Crossref](#)]
118. Gary Solon. Intergenerational Income Mobility 6668-6672. [[Crossref](#)]
119. Stephen L. Morgan. Stratification 13187-13191. [[Crossref](#)]
120. Guido Neidhölfer. 2018. Intergenerational Mobility and the Rise and Fall of Inequality: Lessons from Latin America. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **60**. . [[Crossref](#)]
121. Alice Kasakoff, Andrew Lawson, Purbasha Dasgupta, Michael DuBois, Stephen Feetham. 2018. The effects of family and location on wealth: A longitudinal study of the US North, 1850-1870. *Demographic Research* **38**, 1815-1842. [[Crossref](#)]
122. Milan Zafirovski. Wealth 1-18. [[Crossref](#)]
123. Soobin Kim. 2017. Intergenerational mobility in Korea. *IZA Journal of Development and Migration* **7**:1. . [[Crossref](#)]
124. Anders Björklund, Markus Jäntti, Martin Nybom. 2017. The Contribution of Early-life Versus Labour Market Factors to Intergenerational Income Persistence: A Comparison of the UK and Sweden. *The Economic Journal* **127**:605, F71-F94. [[Crossref](#)]
125. Elise de Vuijst, Maarten van Ham, Reinout Kleinhans. 2017. The moderating effect of higher education on the intergenerational transmission of residing in poverty neighbourhoods. *Environment and Planning A: Economy and Space* **49**:9, 2135-2154. [[Crossref](#)]
126. Alexi Gugushvili. 2017. Political democracy, economic liberalization, and macro-sociological models of intergenerational mobility. *Social Science Research* **66**, 58-81. [[Crossref](#)]
127. Deborah A. Cobb-Clark, Anna Zhu. 2017. Childhood homelessness and adult employment: the role of education, incarceration, and welfare receipt. *Journal of Population Economics* **30**:3, 893-924. [[Crossref](#)]
128. Emily Rauscher. 2017. Plastic and immobile: Unequal intergenerational mobility by genetic sensitivity score within sibling pairs. *Social Science Research* **65**, 112-129. [[Crossref](#)]
129. Kelly Vosters, Martin Nybom. 2017. Intergenerational Persistence in Latent Socioeconomic Status: Evidence from Sweden and the United States. *Journal of Labor Economics* **35**:3, 869-901. [[Crossref](#)]
130. Jere R. Behrman, Whitney Schott, Subha Mani, Benjamin T. Crookston, Kirk Dearden, Le Thuc Duc, Lia C. H. Fernald, Aryeh D. Stein. 2017. Intergenerational Transmission of Poverty and Inequality: Parental Resources and Schooling Attainment and Children's Human Capital in Ethiopia, India, Peru, and Vietnam. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* **65**:4, 657-697. [[Crossref](#)]
131. Kaiming Guo, Jingwen Yu. 2017. Gender gap, capital accumulation and the demographic transition. *Economics of Transition* **25**:3, 553-572. [[Crossref](#)]
132. J. Ignacio Gimenez-Nadal, Jose Alberto Molina, Raquel Ortega. 2017. Like my parents at home? Gender differences in children's housework in Germany and Spain. *Empirical Economics* **52**:4, 1143-1179. [[Crossref](#)]

133. Britta Gauly. 2017. The Intergenerational Transmission of Attitudes: Analyzing Time Preferences and Reciprocity. *Journal of Family and Economic Issues* **38**:2, 293-312. [[Crossref](#)]
134. Dirk Witteveen, Paul Attewell. 2017. Family Background and Earnings Inequality among College Graduates. *Social Forces* **95**:4, 1539-1576. [[Crossref](#)]
135. Paul Allanson, Kalina Kasprzyk, Andrew P. Barnes. 2017. Income Mobility and Income Inequality in Scottish Agriculture. *Journal of Agricultural Economics* **68**:2, 471-493. [[Crossref](#)]
136. Weici Yuan. 2017. The Sins of the Fathers: Intergenerational Income Mobility in China. *Review of Income and Wealth* **63**:2, 219-233. [[Crossref](#)]
137. Lotte Scheeren, Marjolijn Das, Aart C. Liefbroer. 2017. Intergenerational transmission of educational attainment in adoptive families in the Netherlands. *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* **48**, 10-19. [[Crossref](#)]
138. John Jerrim. 2017. The Link between Family Background and Later Lifetime Income: How Does the UK Compare with Other Countries?. *Fiscal Studies* **38**:1, 49-79. [[Crossref](#)]
139. Outi Sirniö, Timo M Kauppinen, Pekka Martikainen. 2017. Cohort differences in intergenerational income transmission in Finland. *Acta Sociologica* **60**:1, 21-39. [[Crossref](#)]
140. Joseph Shaanan. Myth 7: An Egalitarian Nation 127-146. [[Crossref](#)]
141. Wen-Hao Chen, Yuri Ostrovsky, Patrizio Piraino. 2017. Lifecycle variation, errors-in-variables bias and nonlinearities in intergenerational income transmission: new evidence from Canada. *Labour Economics* **44**, 1-12. [[Crossref](#)]
142. Jorge Rodríguez Menés. 2017. Accounting for structural and exchange mobility in models of status attainment: Social fluidity in five European countries. *Social Science Research* **61**, 112-125. [[Crossref](#)]
143. Rasmus Landersø, James J. Heckman. 2017. The Scandinavian Fantasy: The Sources of Intergenerational Mobility in Denmark and the US. *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics* **119**:1, 178-230. [[Crossref](#)]
144. Deborah A. Cobb-Clark, Sarah Dahmann, Nicolas Salamanca, Anna Zhu. 2017. Intergenerational Disadvantage: Learning about Equal Opportunity from Social Assistance Receipt. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **2**. . [[Crossref](#)]
145. Nobuo KANOMATA. 2017. Wealth and Poverty Intergenerational Reproduction and Status Attainment. *Japanese Sociological Review* **68**:2, 283-299. [[Crossref](#)]
146. Maria Berrittella, Valentino Dardanoni. 2016. Nonlinearity in intergenerational income transmission: A cross-country analysis. *Economic Analysis and Policy* **52**, 1-10. [[Crossref](#)]
147. Martin Dribe, Jonas Helgertz. 2016. The Lasting Impact of Grandfathers: Class, Occupational Status, and Earnings over Three Generations in Sweden 1815–2011. *The Journal of Economic History* **76**:4, 969-1000. [[Crossref](#)]
148. Daniel D. Schnitzlein. 2016. A New Look at Intergenerational Mobility in Germany Compared to the U . S. *Review of Income and Wealth* **62**:4, 650-667. [[Crossref](#)]
149. Yangtao Huang, Francisco Perales, Mark Western. 2016. A land of the 'fair go'? Intergenerational earnings elasticity in Australia. *Australian Journal of Social Issues* **51**:3, 361-381. [[Crossref](#)]
150. Susan Niknami. 2016. Intergenerational transmission of education among female immigrants. *Review of Economics of the Household* **14**:3, 715-744. [[Crossref](#)]
151. Liqun Luo, Wei Zhao, Tangmei Weng. 2016. Sex-Biased Parental Investment among Contemporary Chinese Peasants: Testing the Trivers-Willard Hypothesis. *Frontiers in Psychology* **7**. . [[Crossref](#)]
152. Tushar K Nandi. 2016. Intergenerational Persistence of Industry in India. *The European Journal of Development Research* **28**:3, 495-511. [[Crossref](#)]

153. Alyssa Schneebaum, Bernhard Rimplmaier, Wilfried Altzinger. 2016. Gender and migration background in intergenerational educational mobility. *Education Economics* 24:3, 239-260. [[Crossref](#)]
154. Murat Anil Mercan, Hande Barlin. 2016. Intergenerational Income Elasticity in Turkey. *International Journal of Research in Business and Social Science (2147- 4478)* 5:3, 30-37. [[Crossref](#)]
155. Xuezheng Qin, Tianyu Wang, Castiel Chen Zhuang. 2016. Intergenerational transfer of human capital and its impact on income mobility: Evidence from China. *China Economic Review* 38, 306-321. [[Crossref](#)]
156. Yiping Fang, Zhanxin Zhang. 2016. Migrant household homeownership outcomes in large Chinese cities - the sustained impact of hukou. *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 57:2, 203-227. [[Crossref](#)]
157. William Mullins, Antoinette Schoar. 2016. How do CEOs see their roles? Management philosophies and styles in family and non-family firms. *Journal of Financial Economics* 119:1, 24-43. [[Crossref](#)]
158. Miles Corak, Patrizio Piraino, Francisco H. G. Ferreira. The Inheritance of Employers and Nonlinearities in Intergenerational Earnings Mobility 1-34. [[Crossref](#)]
159. Guido Neidhoefer. 2016. Intergenerational Mobility and the Rise and Fall of Inequality: Lessons from Latin America. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 60. . [[Crossref](#)]
160. Christian Daude, Virginia Robano. 2015. On intergenerational (im)mobility in Latin America. *Latin American Economic Review* 24:1. . [[Crossref](#)]
161. A. Bheemeshwar Reddy. 2015. Changes in Intergenerational Occupational Mobility in India: Evidence from National Sample Surveys, 1983–2012. *World Development* 76, 329-343. [[Crossref](#)]
162. Florencia Torche. 2015. Intergenerational Mobility and Equality of Opportunity. *European Journal of Sociology* 56:3, 343-371. [[Crossref](#)]
163. Irina Murtazashvili, Di Liu, Artem Prokhorov. 2015. Two-sample nonparametric estimation of intergenerational income mobility in the United States and Sweden. *Canadian Journal of Economics/Revue canadienne d'économique* 48:5, 1733-1761. [[Crossref](#)]
164. María Cervini-Plá. 2015. Intergenerational Earnings and Income Mobility in Spain. *Review of Income and Wealth* 61:4, 812-828. [[Crossref](#)]
165. Anna E. Shaleva. 2015. Uncovering the impact of intergenerational income mobility on interpersonal trust. *IZA Journal of Labor & Development* 4:1. . [[Crossref](#)]
166. Leah E.M. Bevis, Christopher B. Barrett. 2015. Decomposing Intergenerational Income Elasticity: The Gender-differentiated Contribution of Capital Transmission in Rural Philippines. *World Development* 74, 233-252. [[Crossref](#)]
167. Rasika Ranasinghe. 2015. The Transmission of Education across Generations: Evidence from Australia. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* 15:4, 1893-1917. [[Crossref](#)]
168. Richard Neumann. 2015. Teaching Wealth Distribution in High School. *The Social Studies* 106:5, 236-243. [[Crossref](#)]
169. Young Back Choi. 2015. Is the American dream dead? Inequality, mobility and entrepreneurship. *Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy* 4:2, 234-256. [[Crossref](#)]
170. Julia M. Schwenkenberg. Selection into Occupations and the Intergenerational Mobility of Daughters and Sons 261-306. [[Crossref](#)]
171. Mathias Huebener. 2015. The role of paternal risk attitudes in long-run education outcomes and intergenerational mobility. *Economics of Education Review* 47, 64-79. [[Crossref](#)]
172. Birgitta Jansson. 2015. Intergenerational income mobility in Gothenburg, Sweden, 1925–1958, before the rise of the welfare state. *The History of the Family* 20:3, 469-488. [[Crossref](#)]

173. Michele Raitano, Francesco Vona. 2015. Direct and Indirect Influences of Parental Background on Children's Earnings: a Comparison across Countries and Genders. *The Manchester School* **83**:4, 423-450. [[Crossref](#)]
174. Michele Raitano. 2015. Intergenerational Transmission of Inequalities in Southern European Countries in Comparative Perspective: Evidence from EU-SILC 2011. *European Journal of Social Security* **17**:2, 292-314. [[Crossref](#)]
175. Cesar Augusto Oviedo Tejada, Andréa D. Bertoldi, André Carraro, Felipe Garcia Ribeiro, Janáina Vieira dos Santos Motta, Fernando Celso Barros, Bernardo Lessa Horta, Aluísio J. D. Barros. 2015. Pai pobre, filho pobre? Uma análise da mobilidade intergeracional de renda na coorte de nascimentos de 1982, Pelotas, Rio Grande do Sul, Brasil. *Cadernos de Saúde Pública* **31**:6, 1225-1233. [[Crossref](#)]
176. Alyssa Schneebaum, Bernhard Rimplmaier, Wilfried Altzinger. 2015. Gender in intergenerational educational persistence across time and place. *Empirica* **42**:2, 413-445. [[Crossref](#)]
177. M. Guell, J. V. Rodriguez Mora, C. I. Telmer. 2015. The Informational Content of Surnames, the Evolution of Intergenerational Mobility, and Assortative Mating. *The Review of Economic Studies* **82**:2, 693-735. [[Crossref](#)]
178. Lars Lefgren, Frank McIntyre, David P. Sims. 2015. BEYOND EDUCATION AND FAIRNESS: A LABOR MARKET TAXATION MODEL FOR THE GREAT GATSBY CURVE. *Economic Inquiry* **53**:2, 962-978. [[Crossref](#)]
179. Patrizio Piraino. 2015. Intergenerational Earnings Mobility and Equality of Opportunity in South Africa. *World Development* **67**, 396-405. [[Crossref](#)]
180. Jing Jian Xiao. Consumer Income 129-149. [[Crossref](#)]
181. Walter Müller, Reinhard Pollak. Mobility, Social 640-646. [[Crossref](#)]
182. Markus Jäntti, Stephen P. Jenkins. Income Mobility 807-935. [[Crossref](#)]
183. Florencia Torche. 2015. Analyses of Intergenerational Mobility. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* **657**:1, 37-62. [[Crossref](#)]
184. Kamhon Kan, I-Hsin Li, Ruei-Hua Wang. 2015. Intergenerational Income Mobility in Taiwan: Evidence from TS2SLS and Structural Quantile Regression. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* **15**:1, 257-284. [[Crossref](#)]
185. Maia Guell, Michele Pellizzari, Giovanni Pica, Jose Rodriguez. 2015. Correlating Social Mobility and Economic Outcomes. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **15**. . [[Crossref](#)]
186. Thang Dang. 2015. Intergenerational Mobility of Earnings and Income Among Sons and Daughters in Vietnam. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **43**. . [[Crossref](#)]
187. Liliana Cano. 2015. Income Mobility in Ecuador. New Evidence from Personal Income Tax Returns. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **49**. . [[Crossref](#)]
188. Barbara Biasi. 2015. School Finance Equalization and Intergenerational Income Mobility: Does Equal Spending Lead to Equal Opportunities?. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **90**. . [[Crossref](#)]
189. Viviana Velez-Grajales, Roberto Velez-Grajales. 2014. Is entrepreneurship inherited? A study of intergenerational social mobility in Mexico. *Latin American Journal of Economics* **51**:2, 247-278. [[Crossref](#)]
190. Marcel Raab, Anette Eva Fasang, Aleksi Karhula, Jani Erola. 2014. Sibling Similarity in Family Formation. *Demography* **51**:6, 2127-2154. [[Crossref](#)]
191. Arthur Sakamoto, Jason Rarick, Hyeyoung Woo, Sharron X. Wang. 2014. What underlies the Great Gatsby Curve? Psychological micro-foundations of the "vicious circle" of poverty. *Mind & Society* **13**:2, 195-211. [[Crossref](#)]

192. Raj Chetty, Nathaniel Hendren, Patrick Kline, Emmanuel Saez. 2014. Where is the land of Opportunity? The Geography of Intergenerational Mobility in the United States *. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* **129**:4, 1553-1623. [[Crossref](#)]
193. Eric Crettaz, Cédric Jacot. 2014. Do Family Policies Matter for Educational Outcomes?. *European Societies* **16**:5, 645-665. [[Crossref](#)]
194. Espen Bratberg, Karsten Marshall Elseth Rieck, Kjell Vaage. 2014. Intergenerational earnings mobility and divorce. *Journal of Population Economics* **27**:4, 1107-1126. [[Crossref](#)]
195. Miles Corak, Matthew J. Lindquist, Bhashkar Mazumder. 2014. A comparison of upward and downward intergenerational mobility in Canada, Sweden and the United States. *Labour Economics* **30**, 185-200. [[Crossref](#)]
196. Jo Blanden, Robert Haveman, Timothy Smeeding, Kathryn Wilson. 2014. Intergenerational Mobility in the United States and Great Britain: A Comparative Study of Parent–Child Pathways. *Review of Income and Wealth* **60**:3, 425-449. [[Crossref](#)]
197. Yong Suk Lee. 2014. Exams, districts, and intergenerational mobility: Evidence from South Korea. *Labour Economics* **29**, 62-71. [[Crossref](#)]
198. Florencia Torche. 2014. Intergenerational Mobility and Inequality: The Latin American Case. *Annual Review of Sociology* **40**:1, 619-642. [[Crossref](#)]
199. Cassia Marchon. 2014. A multigenerational mobility study: empirical evidence from Brazil. *Journal of Economic Studies* **41**:4, 494-525. [[Crossref](#)]
200. CHRISTOPHER J. BOUDREAUX. 2014. Jumping off of the Great Gatsby curve: how institutions facilitate entrepreneurship and intergenerational mobility. *Journal of Institutional Economics* **10**:2, 231-255. [[Crossref](#)]
201. Thomas Gift, Erik Wibbels. 2014. Reading, Writing, and the Regrettable Status of Education Research in Comparative Politics. *Annual Review of Political Science* **17**:1, 291-312. [[Crossref](#)]
202. Zhongda Li, Lu Liu, Meijin Wang. 2014. Intergenerational income mobility and public education spending: Evidence from China. *Children and Youth Services Review* **40**, 89-97. [[Crossref](#)]
203. Vicente Espinoza, Javier Núñez. 2014. Movilidad ocupacional en Chile 2001-2009. ¿Desigualdad de ingresos con igualdad de oportunidades?. *Revista Internacional de Sociología* **72**:1, 57-82. [[Crossref](#)]
204. B. Ben-Halima, N. Chusseau, J. Hellier. 2014. Skill premia and intergenerational education mobility: The French case. *Economics of Education Review* **39**, 50-64. [[Crossref](#)]
205. Anna Aizer, Joseph J. Doyle. Economics of Child Well-Being: Measuring Effects of Child Welfare Interventions 1563-1602. [[Crossref](#)]
206. Sofia N. Andreou, Christos Koutsampelas. Higher Education and Equality of Opportunity 181-193. [[Crossref](#)]
207. Sarah Necker, Andrea Voskort. 2014. Intergenerational transmission of risk attitudes – A revealed preference approach. *European Economic Review* **65**, 66-89. [[Crossref](#)]
208. Marco Magnani. Champion Social Mobility 201-234. [[Crossref](#)]
209. Anirudh Krishna. 2014. Examining the Structure of Opportunity and Social Mobility in India: Who Becomes an Engineer?. *Development and Change* **45**:1, 1-28. [[Crossref](#)]
210. Daniel Schnitzlein. 2014. A New Look at Intergenerational Mobility in Germany Compared to the US. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **87**. . [[Crossref](#)]
211. Sauro Mocetti. 2014. Dynasties in Professions: The Role of Rents. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **114**. . [[Crossref](#)]
212. Christopher Handy. 2014. Assortative Mating and Intergenerational Persistence of Schooling and Earnings. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **4**. . [[Crossref](#)]

213. Viviana Vélez-Grajales, Roberto Vélez-Grajales. The Role of Entrepreneurship in Promoting Intergenerational Social Mobility in Mexico 81-103. [[Crossref](#)]
214. Antonio Di Paolo, Josep Lluís Raymond, Jorge Calero. 2013. A New Proposal to Gauge Intergenerational Mobility: Educational Mobility in Europe as a Case Study. *Social Indicators Research* 114:3, 947-962. [[Crossref](#)]
215. O. Sirnio, P. Martikainen, T. M. Kauppinen. 2013. Intergenerational Determinants of Income Level in Finland. *Social Forces* 92:2, 463-490. [[Crossref](#)]
216. Thomas Bossuroy, Denis Cogneau. 2013. Social Mobility in Five African Countries. *Review of Income and Wealth* 59:S1. . [[Crossref](#)]
217. Antonella D'Agostino, Andrea Regoli. 2013. Life Conditions and Opportunities of Young Adults: Evidence from Italy in European Comparative Perspective. *Social Indicators Research* 113:3, 1205-1235. [[Crossref](#)]
218. Jukka Savolainen, Reija Paananen, Marko Merikukka, Mikko Aaltonen, Mika Gissler. 2013. Material deprivation or minimal education? Social class and crime in an egalitarian welfare state. *Advances in Life Course Research* 18:3, 175-184. [[Crossref](#)]
219. Quheng Deng, Björn Gustafsson, Shi Li. 2013. Intergenerational Income Persistence in Urban China. *Review of Income and Wealth* 59:3, 416-436. [[Crossref](#)]
220. Atsuko Ueda. 2013. Intergenerational mobility of earnings in South Korea. *Journal of Asian Economics* 27, 33-41. [[Crossref](#)]
221. Robert E. Lucas, Sari Pekkala Kerr. 2013. Intergenerational income immobility in Finland: contrasting roles for parental earnings and family income. *Journal of Population Economics* 26:3, 1057-1094. [[Crossref](#)]
222. C. Simon Fan, Jie Zhang. 2013. Differential fertility and intergenerational mobility under private versus public education. *Journal of Population Economics* 26:3, 907-941. [[Crossref](#)]
223. Anirudh Krishna. 2013. Stuck in Place: Investigating Social Mobility in 14 Bangalore Slums. *Journal of Development Studies* 49:7, 1010-1028. [[Crossref](#)]
224. Jason Long,, Joseph Ferrie. 2013. Intergenerational Occupational Mobility in Great Britain and the United States Since 1850. *American Economic Review* 103:4, 1109-1137. [[Abstract](#)] [[View PDF article](#)] [[PDF with links](#)]
225. ###. 2013. Life History Research on Intergenerational Transmission's Progress of Poverty: Centered from 30 to 40 Age Group, Self-support Program Participants. *Social Welfare Policy* 40:2, 89-121. [[Crossref](#)]
226. Sonia Bhalotra, Samantha Rawlings. 2013. Gradients of the Intergenerational Transmission of Health in Developing Countries. *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 95:2, 660-672. [[Crossref](#)]
227. Alice Bee Kasakoff, Andrew B. Lawson, Purbasha Dasgupta, Stephen Feetham, Michael J. DuBois. 2013. Spatial Inequality in Wealth: A Bayesian Analysis of the Northeastern US in 1860 - Does Space Matter. *Spatial Demography* 1:1, 56-95. [[Crossref](#)]
228. Casey Abington, William Blankenau. 2013. Government education expenditures in early and late childhood. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control* 37:4, 854-874. [[Crossref](#)]
229. Martin Marger. 2013. Religiosity in Canada and the United States: Diverging Paths. *American Review of Canadian Studies* 43:1, 70-85. [[Crossref](#)]
230. J. Long. 2013. The surprising social mobility of Victorian Britain. *European Review of Economic History* 17:1, 1-23. [[Crossref](#)]
231. Jo Blanden. 2013. CROSS-COUNTRY RANKINGS IN INTERGENERATIONAL MOBILITY: A COMPARISON OF APPROACHES FROM ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY. *Journal of Economic Surveys* 27:1, 38-73. [[Crossref](#)]

232. Olivier Pintelon, Bea Cantillon, Karel Van den Bosch, Christopher T. Whelan. 2013. The social stratification of social risks: The relevance of class for social investment strategies. *Journal of European Social Policy* 23:1, 52-67. [[Crossref](#)]
233. Jing Jian Xiao. Family Economic Well-Being 573-611. [[Crossref](#)]
234. Ryo Arawatari, Tetsuo Ono. 2013. Inequality, mobility and redistributive politics. *Journal of Economic Theory* 148:1, 353-375. [[Crossref](#)]
235. Nathalie Chusseau, Joël Hellier, B. Ben-Halima. Education, Intergenerational Mobility and Inequality 227-273. [[Crossref](#)]
236. Gary N. Marks. Reproduction of Economic Inequalities: Are the Figures for the United States and United Kingdom Too High? 341-363. [[Crossref](#)]
237. Gabriela Aparicio, Paul E. Carrillo, M. Shahe Emran. 2013. Are Sunday Babies Doomed for Life? Measuring the Sunday-Born Achievement Gap in Ecuador. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 43. . [[Crossref](#)]
238. Bassem Ben-Halima, Nathalie Chusseau, Joël Hellier. 2013. Skill Premia and Intergenerational Skill Transmission: The French Case. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 45. . [[Crossref](#)]
239. Soobin Kim. 2013. Intergenerational Earnings Mobility in Korea. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 87. . [[Crossref](#)]
240. Veronika V. Eberharter. 2013. The Intergenerational Dynamics of Social Inequality Empirical Evidence from Europe and the United States. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 43. . [[Crossref](#)]
241. Markus Jantti, Stephen P. Jenkins. 2013. Income Mobility. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 48. . [[Crossref](#)]
242. Markus Jantti, Stephen P. Jenkins. 2013. Income Mobility. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 48. . [[Crossref](#)]
243. Ignacio Ortuño-Ortín, Andrés Romeu. 2013. Altruism and Exchange in Intergenerational Transfers: The Demand for Children Emergency Room. *Modern Economy* 04:01, 1-9. [[Crossref](#)]
244. Paul Francis Allanson. 2012. On the characterization and economic evaluation of income mobility as a process of distributional change. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* 10:4, 505-528. [[Crossref](#)]
245. Timothy J. Bartik, William Gormley, Shirley Adelstein. 2012. Earnings benefits of Tulsa's pre-K program for different income groups. *Economics of Education Review* 31:6, 1143-1161. [[Crossref](#)]
246. Katherine Baird. 2012. Class in the classroom: the relationship between school resources and math performance among low socioeconomic status students in 19 rich countries. *Education Economics* 20:5, 484-509. [[Crossref](#)]
247. Helmut K Anheier, Mariella Falkenhain. 2012. Europe's Stratified Social Space: Diagnosis and Remedies. *Global Policy* 3:s1, 52-61. [[Crossref](#)]
248. Johann K. Brunner, Susanne Pech. 2012. Optimal Taxation of Bequests in a Model with Initial Wealth*. *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 114:4, 1368-1392. [[Crossref](#)]
249. M. Niaz Asadullah. 2012. Intergenerational Wealth Mobility in Rural Bangladesh. *Journal of Development Studies* 48:9, 1193-1208. [[Crossref](#)]
250. Anirudh Krishna. 2012. Characteristics and Patterns of Intergenerational Poverty Traps and Escapes in Rural North India. *Development Policy Review* 30:5, 617-640. [[Crossref](#)]
251. T. Dohmen, A. Falk, D. Huffman, U. Sunde. 2012. The Intergenerational Transmission of Risk and Trust Attitudes. *The Review of Economic Studies* 79:2, 645-677. [[Crossref](#)]
252. Pirmin Fessler, Peter Mooslechner, Martin Schürz. 2012. Intergenerational transmission of educational attainment in Austria. *Empirica* 39:1, 65-86. [[Crossref](#)]
253. Veronika V. Eberharter. Chapter 11 Intergenerational Educational Mobility and Social Exclusion – Germany and the United States Compared 285-309. [[Crossref](#)]

254. Christian Dustmann, Tommaso Frattini, Gianandrea Lanzara. 2012. Educational achievement of second-generation immigrants: an international comparison*. *Economic Policy* 27:69, 143-185. [[Crossref](#)]
255. Susan T. Fiske. 2012. Managing Ambivalent Prejudices. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 639:1, 33-48. [[Crossref](#)]
256. Anna Shaleva. 2012. Uncovering the Impact of Intergenerational Income Mobility on Interpersonal Trust. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 16. . [[Crossref](#)]
257. Viviana Velez-Grajales, Roberto Velez-Grajales. 2012. Intergenerational Mobility and Income Effects for Entrepreneurial Activity in Mexico. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 33. . [[Crossref](#)]
258. Thomas Siedler, Bettina Sonnenberg. 2012. Intergenerational Earnings Mobility and Preferences for Redistribution. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 1. . [[Crossref](#)]
259. Nathalie Chusseau, Joël Hellier. 2012. Education, Intergenerational Mobility and Inequality. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 45. . [[Crossref](#)]
260. Charlotte BBchner, Frank CCRvers, Tanja Traag, Rolf van der Velden. 2012. How Do Education, Cognitive Skills, Cultural and Social Capital Account for Intergenerational Earnings Persistence? Evidence from the Netherlands. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 63. . [[Crossref](#)]
261. Petter Tinghög, John Carstensen, Gunnar Kaati, Sören Edvinsson, Michael Sjöström, Lars Olov Bygren. 2011. Migration and mortality trajectories: A study of individuals born in the rural community of Överkalix, Sweden. *Social Science & Medicine* 73:5, 744-751. [[Crossref](#)]
262. Thomas Leopold, Thorsten Schneider. 2011. Gifts, Bequests, and Social Inequality in West Germany. *Journal of Contextual Economics – Schmollers Jahrbuch* 131:2, 263-276. [[Crossref](#)]
263. Veronika V. Eberharter. 2011. The Intergenerational Transmission of Economic Disadvantages and Social Exclusion – Constraints on Social Mobility. *Journal of Contextual Economics – Schmollers Jahrbuch* 131:2, 287-299. [[Crossref](#)]
264. Sonia Bhalotra, Samantha B. Rawlings. 2011. Intergenerational persistence in health in developing countries: The penalty of gender inequality?. *Journal of Public Economics* 95:3-4, 286-299. [[Crossref](#)]
265. John Parman. 2011. American Mobility and the Expansion of Public Education. *The Journal of Economic History* 71:1, 105-132. [[Crossref](#)]
266. Elina Kilpi-Jakonen. 2011. Continuation to upper secondary education in Finland: Children of immigrants and the majority compared. *Acta Sociologica* 54:1, 77-106. [[Crossref](#)]
267. . I 298-332. [[Crossref](#)]
268. Christian Dustmann, Albrecht Glitz. Migration and Education 327-439. [[Crossref](#)]
269. Sandra E. Black, Paul J. Devereux. Recent Developments in Intergenerational Mobility 1487-1541. [[Crossref](#)]
270. David McIvor. 2011. The Politics of Speed: Connolly, Wolin, and the Prospects for Democratic Citizenship in an Accelerated Polity. *Polity* 43:1, 58-83. [[Crossref](#)]
271. Miles Corak, Patrizio Piraino. 2011. The Intergenerational Transmission of Employers. *Journal of Labor Economics* 29:1, 37-68. [[Crossref](#)]
272. ANDREA ICHINO, LOUKAS KARABARBOUNIS, ENRICO MORETTI. 2011. THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INTERGENERATIONAL INCOME MOBILITY. *Economic Inquiry* 49:1, 47-69. [[Crossref](#)]
273. M. Shahe Emran, Yan Sun. 2011. Magical Transition? Intergenerational Educational and Occupational Mobility in Rural China: 1988-2002. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 43. . [[Crossref](#)]
274. Anirudh Krishna. 2011. Characteristics and Patterns of Intergenerational Poverty Traps and Escapes in Rural North India. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 42. . [[Crossref](#)]

275. Timothy J. Bartik, William T. Gormley, Shirley Adelstein. 2011. Earnings Benefits of Tulsa's Pre-K Program for Different Income Groups. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **112**. . [[Crossref](#)]
276. Fabrizio Mazzonna. 2011. The Long-Lasting Effects of Family Background: A European Cross-Country Comparison. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **106**. . [[Crossref](#)]
277. Christian Dustmann, Tommaso Frattini, Gianandrea Lanzara. 2011. Educational Achievement of Second Generation Immigrants: An International Comparison. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **120**. . [[Crossref](#)]
278. Christian Dustmann, Tommaso Frattini. 2011. Immigration: The European Experience. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **113**. . [[Crossref](#)]
279. Lurdes Martins, Paula Veiga. 2010. Do inequalities in parents' education play an important role in PISA students' mathematics achievement test score disparities?. *Economics of Education Review* **29**:6, 1016-1033. [[Crossref](#)]
280. Seán M. Muller. 2010. Another problem in the estimation of intergenerational income mobility. *Economics Letters* **108**:3, 291-295. [[Crossref](#)]
281. K. Steen Carlsson, M. Landin-Olsson, L. Nyström, H. J. Arnqvist, J. Bolinder, J. Östman, S. Gudbjörnsdóttir. 2010. Long-term detrimental consequences of the onset of type 1 diabetes on annual earnings—evidence from annual registry data in 1990–2005. *Diabetologia* **53**:6, 1084-1092. [[Crossref](#)]
282. Silke Anger, Guido Heineck. 2010. Do smart parents raise smart children? The intergenerational transmission of cognitive abilities. *Journal of Population Economics* **23**:3, 1105-1132. [[Crossref](#)]
283. Yoseph Yilma Getachew. 2010. Public capital and distributional dynamics in a two-sector growth model. *Journal of Macroeconomics* **32**:2, 606-616. [[Crossref](#)]
284. Bo Malmberg, Eva Andersson, S V Subramanian. 2010. Links between Ill Health and Regional Economic Performance: Evidence from Swedish Longitudinal Data. *Environment and Planning A: Economy and Space* **42**:5, 1210-1220. [[Crossref](#)]
285. Magruder Jeremy R.. 2010. Intergenerational Networks, Unemployment, and Persistent Inequality in South Africa. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* **2**:1, 62-85. [[Abstract](#)] [[View PDF article](#)] [[PDF with links](#)]
286. Arnaud Lefranc, Fumiaki Ojima, Takashi Yoshida. The Intergenerational Transmission of Income and Education: A Comparison of Japan and France 229-253. [[Crossref](#)]
287. Sonia R. Bhalotra, Samantha Rawlings. 2010. Intergenerational Persistence in Health in Developing Countries: The Penalty of Gender Inequality?. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **34**. . [[Crossref](#)]
288. Jan Stuhler. 2010. Empirical Strategies to Eliminate Life-Cycle Bias in the Intergenerational Elasticity of Earnings Literature. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **3**. . [[Crossref](#)]
289. Antonio Di Paolo, Josep Lluís Raymond, Jorge Calero. 2010. Exploring Educational Mobility in Europe. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **91**. . [[Crossref](#)]
290. Frank Levy, Peter Temin. Institutions and Wages in Post-World War II America 15-50. [[Crossref](#)]
291. Dorothée Brécard, Boubaker Hlaimi, Sterenn Lucas, Yves Perraudeau, Frédéric Salladarré. 2009. Determinants of demand for green products: An application to eco-label demand for fish in Europe. *Ecological Economics* **69**:1, 115-125. [[Crossref](#)]
292. Vincenzo Scoppa. 2009. Intergenerational transfers of public sector jobs: a shred of evidence on nepotism. *Public Choice* **141**:1-2, 167-188. [[Crossref](#)]
293. Dan Andrews, Andrew Leigh. 2009. More inequality, less social mobility. *Applied Economics Letters* **16**:15, 1489-1492. [[Crossref](#)]
294. Tuomas Pekkarinen, Roope Uusitalo, Sari Kerr. 2009. School tracking and intergenerational income mobility: Evidence from the Finnish comprehensive school reform. *Journal of Public Economics* **93**:7-8, 965-973. [[Crossref](#)]

295. Katsuya Takii, Ryuichi Tanaka. 2009. Does the diversity of human capital increase GDP? A comparison of education systems. *Journal of Public Economics* **93**:7-8, 998-1007. [[Crossref](#)]
296. Anders Björklund, Markus Jääntti, Matthew J. Lindquist. 2009. Family background and income during the rise of the welfare state: Brother correlations in income for Swedish men born 1932–1968. *Journal of Public Economics* **93**:5-6, 671-680. [[Crossref](#)]
297. Giacomo Chiozza. 2009. A Crisis Like No Other? Anti-Americanism at the Time of the Iraq War. *European Journal of International Relations* **15**:2, 257-289. [[Crossref](#)]
298. Philipp C. Bauer, Regina T. Riphahn. 2009. Age at school entry and intergenerational educational mobility. *Economics Letters* **103**:2, 87-90. [[Crossref](#)]
299. Maurizio Franzini, Michele Raitano. 2009. Persistence of inequality in Europe: the role of family economic conditions. *International Review of Applied Economics* **23**:3, 345-366. [[Crossref](#)]
300. Abdurrahman Aydemir, Wen-Hao Chen, Miles Corak. 2009. Intergenerational Earnings Mobility among the Children of Canadian Immigrants. *Review of Economics and Statistics* **91**:2, 377-397. [[Crossref](#)]
301. . SOCIAL JUSTICE 489-586. [[Crossref](#)]
302. Antoni Calvó-Armengol,, Matthew O. Jackson. 2009. Like Father, Like Son: Social Network Externalities and Parent-Child Correlation in Behavior. *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics* **1**:1, 124-150. [[Abstract](#)] [[View PDF article](#)] [[PDF with links](#)]
303. Anat Gofen. 2009. Family Capital: How First-Generation Higher Education Students Break the Intergenerational Cycle. *Family Relations* **58**:1, 104-120. [[Crossref](#)]
304. Melissa Hardy. Income Inequality in Later Life 493-518. [[Crossref](#)]
305. Jan O. Jonsson, David B. Grusky, Matthew Di Carlo, Reinhard Pollak, Mary C. Brinton. 2009. Microclass Mobility: Social Reproduction in Four Countries. *American Journal of Sociology* **114**:4, 977-1036. [[Crossref](#)]
306. Silke Anger, Guido Heineck. 2009. Do Smart Parents Raise Smart Children? The Intergenerational Transmission of Cognitive Abilities. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **69**. . [[Crossref](#)]
307. Andreas Kuhn. 2009. In the Eye of the Beholder: Subjective Inequality Measures and the Demand for Redistribution. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **123**. . [[Crossref](#)]
308. Yus Medina Pakpahan, Daniel Suryadarma, Asep Suryahadi. 2009. Destined for Destitution: Intergenerational Poverty Persistence in Indonesia. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **92**. . [[Crossref](#)]
309. John Schmitt, Margy Waller, Shawn Fremstad, Ben Zipperer. 2008. UNIONS AND UPWARD MOBILITY FOR LOW-WAGE WORKERS. *WorkingUSA* **11**:3, 337-348. [[Crossref](#)]
310. Espen Bratberg, Øivind Anti Nilsen, Kjell Vaage. 2008. Job losses and child outcomes. *Labour Economics* **15**:4, 591-603. [[Crossref](#)]
311. David E. Kaun. 2008. Attitudes toward inequality: Racism and other varieties of American exceptionalism. *The Journal of Socio-Economics* **37**:2, 821-835. [[Crossref](#)]
312. Congbin Guo, Weifang Min. 2008. Education and intergenerational income mobility in urban China. *Frontiers of Education in China* **3**:1, 22-44. [[Crossref](#)]
313. Gary Solon. Intergenerational Income Mobility 1-5. [[Crossref](#)]
314. Stephen L. Morgan. Stratification 1-5. [[Crossref](#)]
315. Teresa Munzi, Timothy Smeeding. Conditions of Social Vulnerability, Work and Low Income: Evidence for Europe in Comparative Perspective 33-73. [[Crossref](#)]
316. Patrick Sharkey. 2008. The Intergenerational Transmission of Context. *American Journal of Sociology* **113**:4, 931-969. [[Crossref](#)]

317. Philipp Eisenhauer, Friedhelm Pfeiffer. 2008. Assessing Intergenerational Earnings Persistence among German Workers. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 15. . [[Crossref](#)]
318. Milan Zafirovski. 2007. 'Neo-Feudalism' in America? Conservatism in Relation to European Feudalism. *International Review of Sociology* 17:3, 393-427. [[Crossref](#)]
319. Wendy Carlin. 2007. Review 1. *The Economic Journal* 117:524, F634-F641. [[Crossref](#)]
320. Mads Meier Jæger. 2007. EDUCATIONAL MOBILITY ACROSS THREE GENERATIONS: THE CHANGING IMPACT OF PARENTAL SOCIAL CLASS, ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND SOCIAL CAPITAL. *European Societies* 9:4, 527-550. [[Crossref](#)]
321. Kathryn M. Neckerman, Florencia Torche. 2007. Inequality: Causes and Consequences. *Annual Review of Sociology* 33:1, 335-357. [[Crossref](#)]
322. Mads Meier Jæger, Anders Holm. 2007. Does parents' economic, cultural, and social capital explain the social class effect on educational attainment in the Scandinavian mobility regime?. *Social Science Research* 36:2, 719-744. [[Crossref](#)]
323. Donal O'Neill, Olive Sweetman, Dirk Van de gaer. 2007. The effects of measurement error and omitted variables when using transition matrices to measure intergenerational mobility. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* 5:2, 159-178. [[Crossref](#)]
324. Jo Blanden, Paul Gregg, Lindsey Macmillan. 2007. Accounting for Intergenerational Income Persistence: Noncognitive Skills, Ability and Education. *The Economic Journal* 117:519, C43-C60. [[Crossref](#)]
325. Jason Long, Joseph Ferrie. 2007. The Path to Convergence: Intergenerational Occupational Mobility in Britain and the US in Three Eras. *The Economic Journal* 117:519, C61-C71. [[Crossref](#)]
326. Bernt Bratsberg, Knut Røed, Oddbjørn Raaum, Robin Naylor, Markus Jañntti, Tor Eriksson, Eva O"sterbacka. 2007. Nonlinearities in Intergenerational Earnings Mobility: Consequences for Cross-Country Comparisons. *The Economic Journal* 117:519, C72-C92. [[Crossref](#)]
327. Wout Ultee. Income Inequality and Income Mobility . [[Crossref](#)]
328. Ana C. DiRago, George E. Vaillant. 2007. Resilience in Inner City Youth: Childhood Predictors of Occupational Status Across the Lifespan. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 36:1. . [[Crossref](#)]
329. Peter F. Orazem, Elizabeth M. King. Chapter 55 Schooling in Developing Countries: The Roles of Supply, Demand and Government Policy 3475-3559. [[Crossref](#)]
330. ESPEN BRATBERG, ØIVIND ANTI NILSEN, KJELL VAAGE. 2007. Trends in Intergenerational Mobility across Offspring's Earnings Distribution in Norway. *Industrial Relations: A Journal of Economy and Society* 46:1, 112-129. [[Crossref](#)]
331. DAVID I. LEVINE, JON R. JELLEMA. 2007. Growth, Industrialization, and the Intergenerational Correlation of Advantage. *Industrial Relations: A Journal of Economy and Society* 46:1, 130-170. [[Crossref](#)]
332. Maia Guell, José V. Rodríguez Mora, Chris I. Telmer. 2007. Intergenerational Mobility and the Informative Content of Surnames. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 87. . [[Crossref](#)]
333. Dan Andrews, Andrew Leigh. 2007. More Inequality, Less Social Mobility. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 2. . [[Crossref](#)]
334. Michele Bernasconi, Paola Profeta. 2007. Redistribution or Education? The Political Economy of the Social Race. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 89. . [[Crossref](#)]
335. Stephen P. Jenkins, Thomas Siedler. 2007. The Intergenerational Transmission of Poverty in Industrialized Countries. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 45. . [[Crossref](#)]
336. Frank S. Levy, Peter Temin. 2007. Inequality and Institutions in 20th Century America. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 96. . [[Crossref](#)]

337. John Schmitt, Ben Zipperer. 2007. Is the United States a Good Model for Reducing Social Exclusion in Europe?. *International Journal of Health Services* 37:1, 15-45. [[Crossref](#)]
338. C. Simon Fan. 2006. Do the Rich Save More? A New View Based on Intergenerational Transfers. *Southern Economic Journal* 73:2, 362-373. [[Crossref](#)]
339. Nathan D. Grawe. 2006. Lifecycle bias in estimates of intergenerational earnings persistence. *Labour Economics* 13:5, 551-570. [[Crossref](#)]
340. Annemette Sørensen. 2006. Welfare states, family inequality, and equality of opportunity. *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 24:4, 367-375. [[Crossref](#)]
341. Patrizio Piraino, Robert Haveman. 2006. GENERATIONAL INCOME MOBILITY. *Review of Income and Wealth* 52:3, 477-486. [[Crossref](#)]
342. Lars Osberg, Timothy Smeeding. 2006. "Fair" Inequality? Attitudes toward Pay Differentials: The United States in Comparative Perspective. *American Sociological Review* 71:3, 450-473. [[Crossref](#)]
343. Miles Corak. Do Poor Children Become Poor Adults? Lessons from a Cross-Country Comparison of Generational Earnings Mobility 143-188. [[Crossref](#)]
344. Derek Neal. Chapter 9 Why Has Black-White Skill Convergence Stopped? 511-576. [[Crossref](#)]
345. Gary S. Fields. The Many Facets of Economic Mobility 123-142. [[Crossref](#)]
346. Andres Erosa, Tatyana Koleshnikova, Diego Restuccia. 2006. On the Aggregate and Distributional Implications of Productivity Differences Across Countries. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 109. . [[Crossref](#)]
347. Philipp Bauer. 2006. The Intergenerational Transmission of Income in Switzerland: A Comparison Between Natives and Immigrants. *SSRN Electronic Journal* 111. . [[Crossref](#)]
348. Anh Nguyen, Getinet Haile, Jim Taylor. 2005. ETHNIC AND GENDER DIFFERENCES IN INTERGENERATIONAL MOBILITY: A STUDY OF 26-YEAR-OLDS IN THE USA. *Scottish Journal of Political Economy* 52:4, 544-564. [[Crossref](#)]
349. Yaakov Gilboa, Moshe Justman. 2005. Academic Admissions Standards: Implications for Output, Distribution, and Mobility. *Journal of the European Economic Association* 3:5, 1105-1133. [[Crossref](#)]
350. Joseph P. Ferrie. 2005. History Lessons: The End of American Exceptionalism? Mobility in the United States Since 1850. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 19:3, 199-215. [[Abstract](#)] [[View PDF article](#)] [[PDF with links](#)]
351. Richard Breen, Jan O. Jonsson. 2005. Inequality of Opportunity in Comparative Perspective: Recent Research on Educational Attainment and Social Mobility. *Annual Review of Sociology* 31:1, 223-243. [[Crossref](#)]
352. Shankha Chakraborty, Mausumi Das. 2005. Mortality, Human Capital and Persistent Inequality. *Journal of Economic Growth* 10:2, 159-192. [[Crossref](#)]
353. Florencia Torche. 2005. Unequal But Fluid: Social Mobility in Chile in Comparative Perspective. *American Sociological Review* 70:3, 422-450. [[Crossref](#)]
354. Diego Restuccia, Carlos Urrutia. 2004. Intergenerational Persistence of Earnings: The Role of Early and College Education. *American Economic Review* 94:5, 1354-1378. [[Abstract](#)] [[View PDF article](#)] [[PDF with links](#)]
355. Gary Solon. A model of intergenerational mobility variation over time and place 38-47. [[Crossref](#)]
356. Susan E. Mayer, Leonard M. Lopoo. What do trends in the intergenerational economic mobility of sons and daughters in the United States mean? 90-121. [[Crossref](#)]
357. Anders Björklund, Tor Eriksson, Markus Jäntti, Oddbjørn Raaum, Eva Österbacka. Family structure and labor market success: the influence of siblings and birth order on the earnings of young adults in Norway, Finland, and Sweden 207-225. [[Crossref](#)]

358. Gregory N. Price. 2003. SOUTH AFRICAN APARTHEID, BLACK-WHITE INEQUALITY, AND ECONOMIC GROWTH: IMPLICATIONS FOR REPARATIONS. *South African Journal of Economics* **71**:3, 611-630. [[Crossref](#)]
359. Anders Björklund, Laura Chadwick. 2003. Intergenerational income mobility in permanent and separated families. *Economics Letters* **80**:2, 239-246. [[Crossref](#)]
360. Shankha Chakraborty, Mausumi Das. 2003. Mortality, Human Capital and Persistent Inequality. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **64**. . [[Crossref](#)]
361. David J. Harding, Christopher Jencks, Leonard M. Lopoo, Susan E. Mayer. 2003. The Changing Effect of Family Background on the Incomes of American Adults. *SSRN Electronic Journal* **35**. . [[Crossref](#)]